



PASSIVE (EDİLGEN)

<i>TENSES</i>	<i>ACTIVE</i>	<i>PASSIVE</i>	<i>VERB</i>
<i>Present Continuous Tense</i>	<i>am – is – are V1 + ing</i>	<i>am – is – are – being</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Past Continuous Tense</i>	<i>was – were +V1 +ing</i>	<i>was – were – being</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Simple Present Tense</i>	<i>do – does + V1</i>	<i>am – is – are</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Simple Past Tense</i>	<i>did</i>	<i>was – were</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Simple future Tense</i>	<i>shall – will</i>	<i>shall – will – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Near future</i>	<i>am – is -are- going to+ V1</i>	<i>am – is – are – going to be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Future continuous</i>	<i>shall – will – be +V+ ing</i>	<i>shall – will – be – being</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Future perfect tense</i>	<i>will – shall – have (v3)</i>	<i>will – shall – have – has – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Present perfect tense</i>	<i>have – has – v3</i>	<i>have – has – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Present perfect continuous tense</i>	<i>have – has – been – ing</i>	<i>have – has – been – being</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Past perfect tenses</i>	<i>had – v3</i>	<i>had – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>Past perfect continuous</i>	<i>had – been -V+ ing</i>	<i>had – been – being</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>must</i>	<i>must + V1</i>	<i>must – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>can</i>	<i>can +v1</i>	<i>can – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>could</i>	<i>could +v1</i>	<i>could – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>could have</i>	<i>could have – v3</i>	<i>could have – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>may</i>	<i>may</i>	<i>may – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>might</i>	<i>might + v1</i>	<i>might – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>might have</i>	<i>might have – v3</i>	<i>might have – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>should</i>	<i>should</i>	<i>should – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>should have</i>	<i>should have- v3</i>	<i>should have – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>ought to</i>	<i>ought to +v1</i>	<i>ought to – be</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>ought to have</i>	<i>ought to have – v3</i>	<i>ought to have – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>
<i>must have</i>	<i>must have – v3</i>	<i>must have – been</i>	<i>verb 3</i>

"Original Fast Knowledge"

PASSIVE TEST İPUÇLARI

1. **Zamanlarla ilgili ipuçlarının** hepsi geçerlidir.
2. En önemli nokta boşluğa **aktif** mi **pasif** mi bir yapı uygun olacağını tespit etmektir.
3. Muhakkak **özne - eylem ilişkisini** kontrol edin. Bu amaçla boşluktan önceki ilk kelime veya kelime grubuyla eşleştirme yapın. Bu kelime bu işi **yapar mı,yapılır mı** ? Örneğin **kitap** ve **yazmak** olsun. Kitap yazmaz, yazılır. Dolayısıyla edilgen şık doğru olur.
4. Her ikisi de olabilecek ise ilgili cümlenin bütününe bakmak şarttır.
(Ahmet davet etti / Ahmet davet edildi.)
5. Passive' lerle ilgili olarak tabloyu ezberlemeye gerek yoktur. **Her zaman V3** kullanılır ve **şunlardan biri muhakkak** vardır :
 - a. **AM-IS-ARE + V3**
 - b. **WAS-WERE + V3**
 - c. **BE + V3**
 - d. **BEEN + V3**
 - e. **BEING + V3**

REPORTING IN THE PASSIVE

IS / ARE SAID + TO + DO	"Companies are said to dismiss about 50.000 employees"
IS / ARE SAID + TO BE + DONE (edilgen)	"50.000 employees are said to be dismissed by companies"
IS / ARE SAID + TO BE + DOING	"Companies are said to be dismissing the employees now"
IS / ARE SAID + TO HAVE + DONE (ZAMAN FARKI VARSA)	"Companies are said to have dismissed them last month."
IS / ARE SAID+ TO HAVE BEEN + DONE (ZAMAN FARKI/edilgen)	"The employees are said to have been dismissed in 2010"

IS / ARE / WAS / WERE SAID / THOUGHT / BELIEVED/ KNOWN ÇOK KULLANILIR.....!!!!